



Bond Yields Are Surging: Narratives Vs. Fundamentals

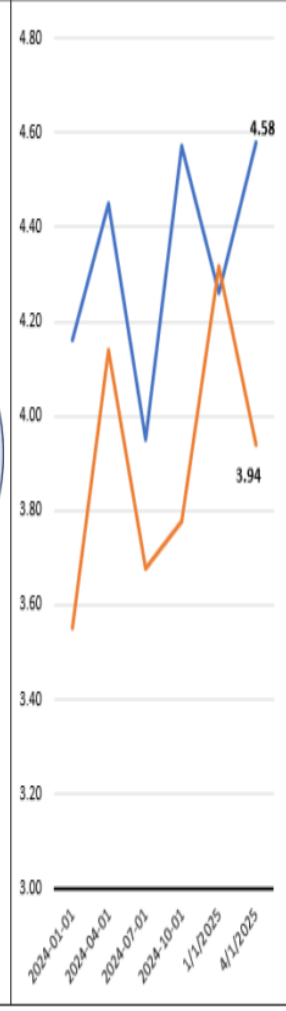
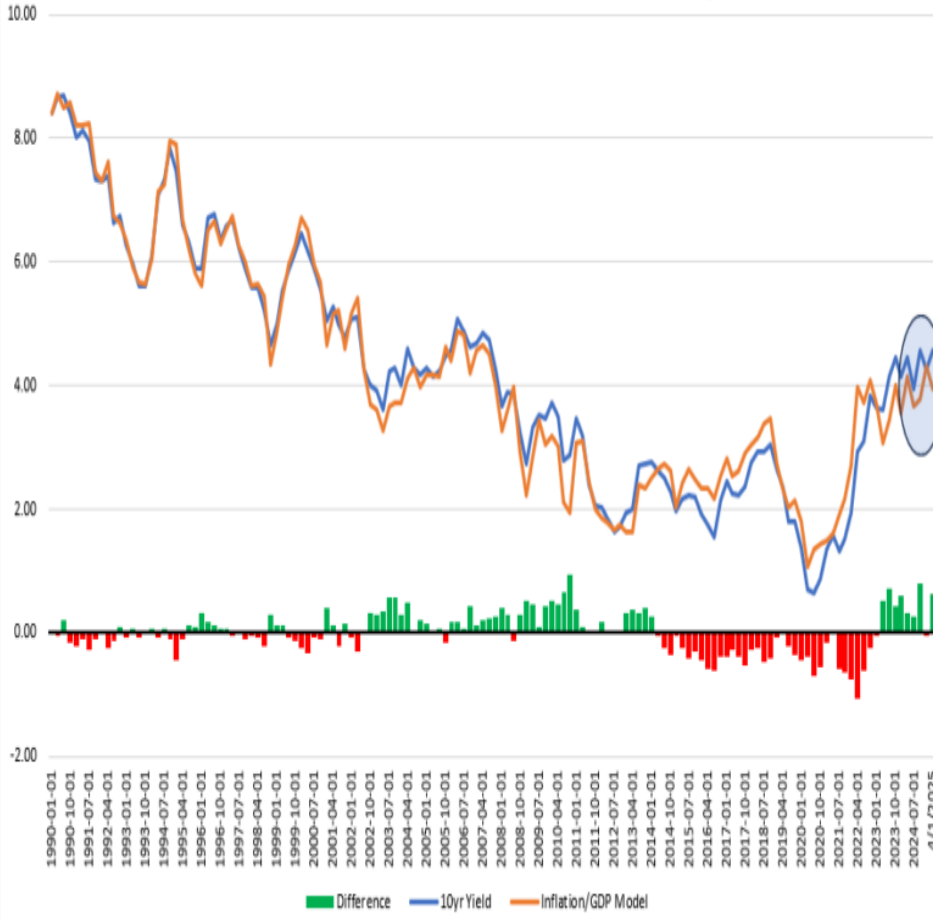
Fiscal worries, the dollar's imminent demise, and soaring tariff-related inflation expectations are among the concerns driving bond yields higher. At the same time, inflation, the historical determinant of US Treasury yields, continues normalizing. As a bond investor, it is difficult to reconcile facts that argue for lower yields and narratives pointing in the opposite direction.

In all markets, narratives win the day. In other words, market narratives dictate short-term price behavior, **whether correct or not**. Sometimes, narratives persist for months or longer. Understanding the differences between the narratives and the fundamentals is critical for those trading and investing in bonds. That is a meaty topic. Accordingly, we will expand on it in our blog article next Wednesday.

In the meantime, the two graphs below provide a road map for the current bond situation.

The first graph shows the long-term relationship between 10-year UST yields and inflation, inflation expectations, and economic growth. Based on those factors, yields are 64 (4.58-3.94) basis points above fair value. Below it, the 10-year yield has been stuck in a 1.50% trading range for over two years. The bottom of the range is close to fair value, and the top of the range is 5%. Narratives can push yields higher. However, the 5% yield level should generate significant interest from long-term bond investors and protection from the Fed and/or Treasury.

Cleveland Infl. & GDP Model vs 10yr UST Yield



STNX CBOE 10-Year US Treasury Yield Index

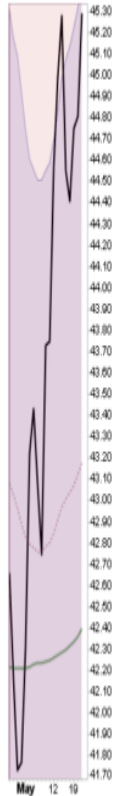
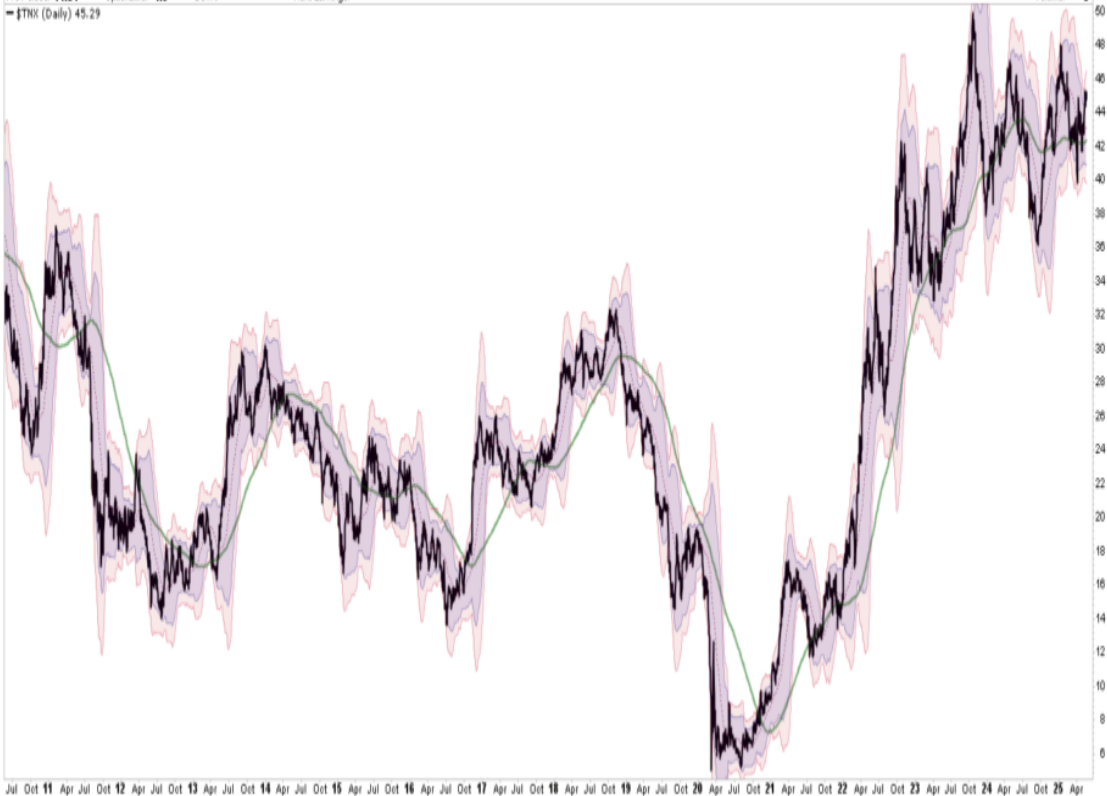
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Open: **45.43** Ask: **MI Cap:** P/E:
 High: **45.45** Bid: **Fwd Dividend:** N/A EPS:
 Low: **45.25** Last: **Fwd Yield:** N/A Last Earnings:
 Prev Close: **44.81** Optional: **no** SCTR: **Next Earnings:**

Wednesday 21-May-2025 9:53 am

▲ **+1.07%**
 Chg: **+0.48**
 Last: **45.29**
 Volume: **0**

STNX (Daily) 45.29



Jul Oct 11 Apr Jul Oct 12 Apr Jul Oct 13 Apr Jul Oct 14 Apr Jul Oct 15 Apr Jul Oct 16 Apr Jul Oct 17 Apr Jul Oct 18 Apr Jul Oct 19 Apr Jul Oct 20 Apr Jul Oct 21 Apr Jul Oct 22 Apr Jul Oct 23 Apr Jul Oct 24 Apr Jul Oct 25 Apr

May 12 19

What To Watch Today

Earnings

Thursday May 22	EPS	Consensus	Previous	Revenue	Consensus	Previous	MarketCap	Fiscal	Time
Intuit INTU.US	10.91	9.88		7.57B	6.74B		\$165.26B	Q3	PM
Analog Devices ADI.US	1.69	1.40		2.51B	2.16B		\$87.7B	Q2	AM
Copart CPRT.US	0.42	0.39		1.23B	1.13B		\$60.14B	Q3	PM
Workday WDAY.US	2.01	1.74		2.22B	1.99B		\$58.7B	Q1	PM
Autodesk ADSK.US	2.15	1.87		1.61B	1.42B		\$56.12B	Q1	PM
Ross Stores ROST.US	1.43	1.46		5.13B	4.86B		\$46.83B	Q1	PM
Dollar Tree DLTR.US	1.49	1.43		7.85B	7.63B		\$16.44B	Q1	AM
Deckers Outdoor DECK.US	0.59	4.95		1.01B	959.8M		\$15.65B	Q4	PM
BJs Wholesale Club Holdings	0.92	0.85		5.2B	4.92B		\$15.3B	Q1	AM
Burlington Stores BURL.US	1.43	1.42		2.52B	2.36B		\$14.43B	Q1	AM
Ralph Lauren RL.US	2.04	1.71		1.64B	1.6B		\$12.97B	Q4	AM
Gap GPS.US	0.44	0.41		3.44B	3.4B		\$6.89B	Q1	PM

Economy

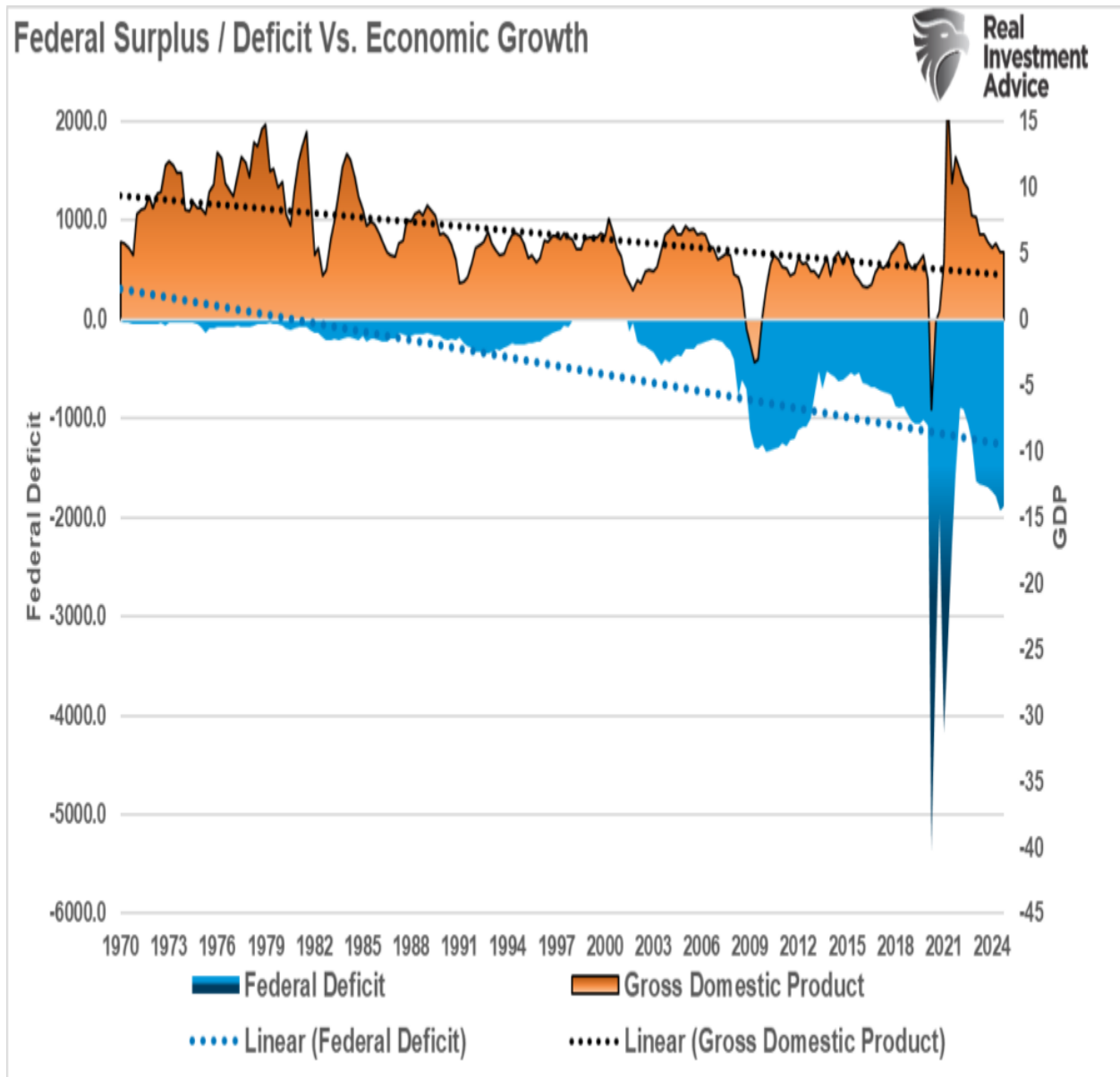
Thursday May 22 2025	Actual	Previous	Consensus	Forecast
07:30 AM US Chicago Fed National Activity Index APR		-0.03		-0.2
07:30 AM US Initial Jobless Claims MAY/17				
07:30 AM US Continuing Jobless Claims MAY/10				
07:30 AM US Jobless Claims 4-week Average MAY/17				
08:45 AM US S&P Global Composite PMI Flash MAY		50.6		50.5
08:45 AM US S&P Global Manufacturing PMI Flash MAY		50.2		50.3
08:45 AM US S&P Global Services PMI Flash MAY		50.8		50.6
09:00 AM US Existing Home Sales APR		4.02M		3.9M
09:00 AM US Existing Home Sales MoM APR		-5.9%		-3%
09:30 AM US EIA Natural Gas Stocks Change MAY/16				
10:00 AM US Kansas Fed Composite Index MAY		-4		-3
10:00 AM US Kansas Fed Manufacturing Index MAY		-5		-1

Market Trading Update

[Yesterday, we discussed](#) the market's technical overbought condition and trading an *unstoppable bull market* in stocks. (We will discuss that topic further in this weekend's **#BullBearReport**.) An important consideration concerning the recent market rally is **Bob Farrell's Rule #9: When all experts agree, something else tends to happen.**

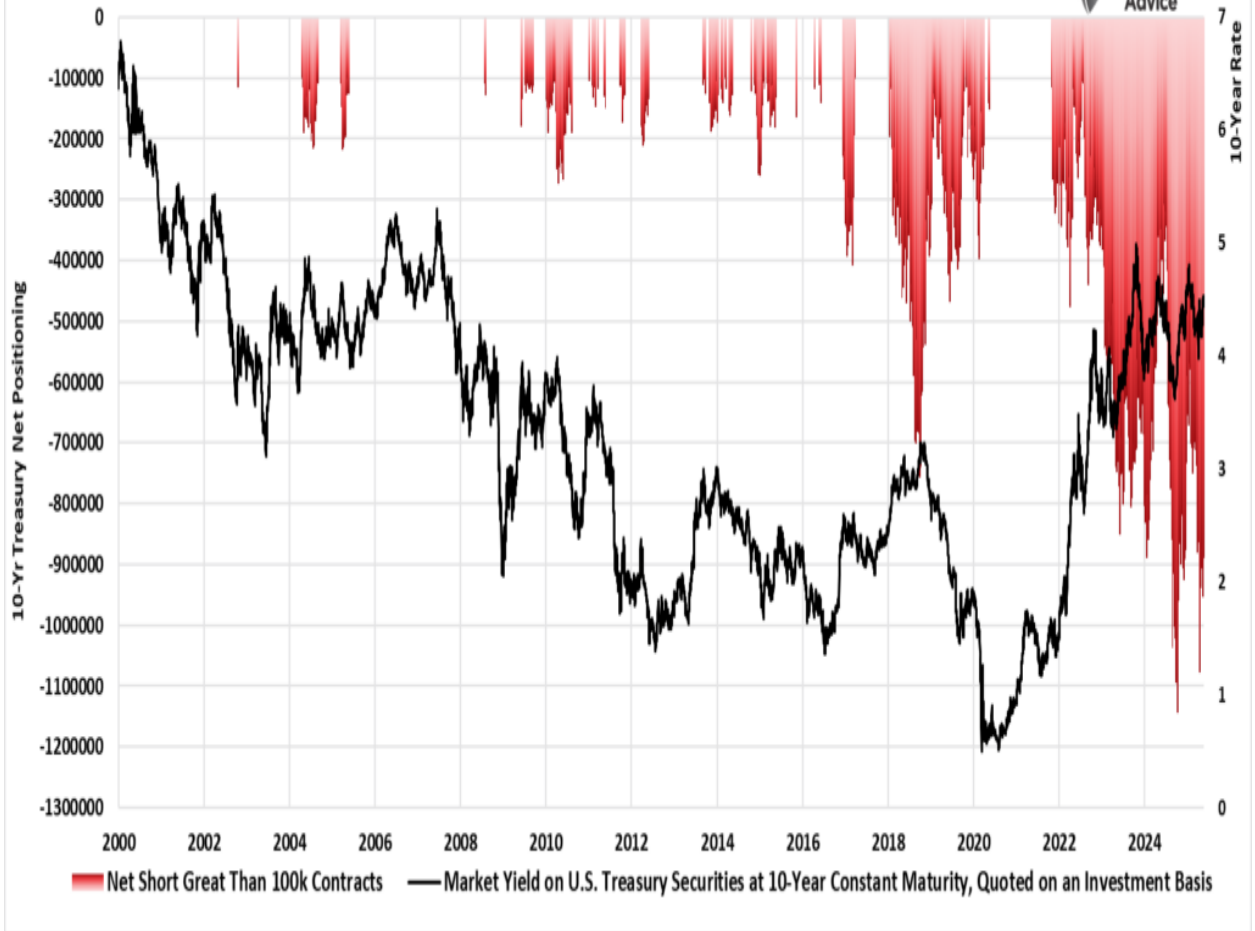
Notably, the same applies to every asset class, such as the bond market. As Michael Lebowitz noted above, bond market traders have all latched onto a theme of runaway deficits as the reason

for the recent rise in rates. No matter where you look, every tick higher in rates as of late is associated with concerns over the debt and the deficit. However, as shown, the deficit is about 1/2 of the level it was in 2021. Nonetheless, the increase in the deficit, while it has been going on for 40-years, has become the latest topic to spark traders positioning against bonds.



In other words, as Michael notes, the *narrative* drives bond traders to make increasingly large short bets against bonds, pushing higher yields. As long as traders can control the narrative, they can control the price.

10-Yr Treasury Non-Commercial Net Positioning



However, in the longer term, fundamentals will drive the price of yields. More importantly, the deficit narrative will collapse if economic growth strengthens due to deregulation, tax cuts, or other growth-inducing policies being implemented. Of course, we also can not rule out Central Bank intervention to lower yields to support the economy's health and the financial banking system. In other words, there is a high degree of probability that the narratives of today will fail to come to reality.

The Federal Reserve & Financial Crisis



The technical backdrop also tells us that. In the longer term, like stocks, interest rates can only move so far before something happens, leading to a recessionary or event-driven outcome (lower yields as shown above). But technically, using a monthly chart for long-term analysis, bonds are at overbought levels that have only occurred four times previously. Each of those previous periods corresponded to the onset of an event and lower yields. Furthermore, the massive MACD sell signal also suggests lower yields will come, and given the tightening price channel on yields, a break below 4% currently will likely spark a good deal of short-covering in bonds, driving yields toward 3% or lower.



One important note is that this is a MONTHLY chart, so the analysis is VERY slow to move. Therefore, in the short term, days and weeks, yields will continue to be driven by the narrative. However, eventually, as is always the case, that ?bearish narrative? will fail. When fundamentals regain control, there will be many traders caught with their ?shorts down.?

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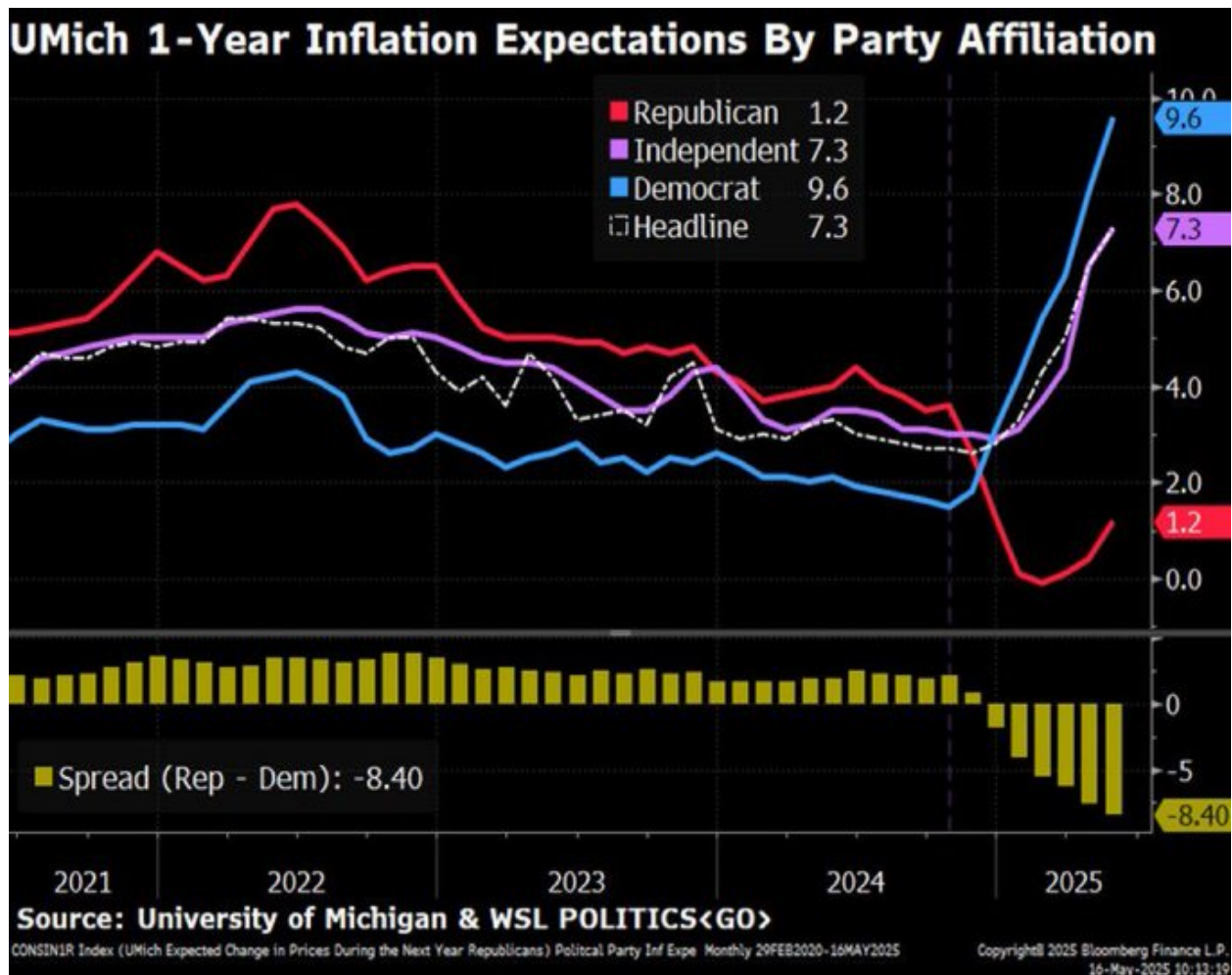
Inflation Narrative

Need we say any more about why yields are rising than sharing the graph below? Consumers expect that inflation will top the levels seen in 2022. While the graph below is certainly scary, there is little statistical evidence that consumers can accurately forecast inflation. To wit, expected inflation during 2021 and 2022 lagged actual inflation.

More importantly, inflation during 2021 and 2022 was the result of excessive stimulus, including checks sent directly to consumers and a crippled supply chain. We have neither of those circumstances today. Instead, fears of tariff-related inflation are the concern. While it's too early to gauge the impact tariffs will have on prices, thus far, we have seen CPI and PPI come in below expectations. We suspect that when inflation expectations start to turn back down, bond yields will follow.

Lastly, the second graph shows that inflation expectations have a significant political bias, further blurring how much we should read into consumer expectations.





Death Of The Dollar: An Eternal Tale

The following paragraph, courtesy of Amazon, reviews the book *Death of the Dollar* by William Rickenbacker.

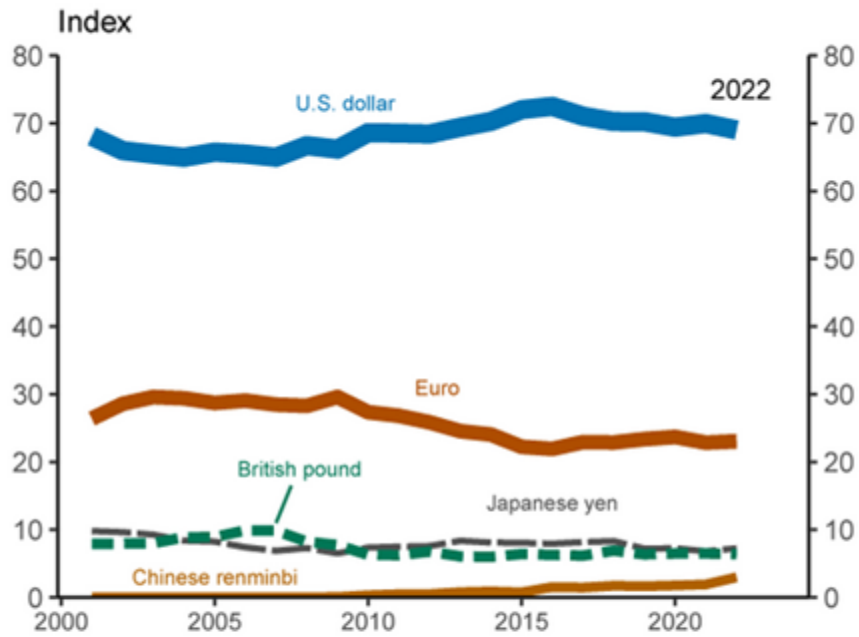
Death of the Dollar by William F. Rickenbacker is a critical examination of the economic policies and monetary mismanagement that the author argues are eroding the value of the U.S. dollar and threatening financial stability. Rickenbacker contends that the actions of money managers, including **excessive government spending, inflationary policies, and the detachment of the dollar from the gold standard**, are systematically devaluing the currency. **The book warns of an impending monetary disaster**, highlighting how these policies disproportionately harm everyday citizens who rely on the dollar's stability for savings and investments. Through a blend of economic analysis and historical context, Rickenbacker underscores the dangers of unchecked financial intervention and the potential for a collapse of the dollar's purchasing power.

Plenty of books, articles, and social media posts herald the same grim forecast as Rickenbacker. For the most part, they rely on similar reasoning. Essentially, lax monetary policy and gross fiscal spending, both deemed to be inflationary, will result in dollar devaluation and ultimately the death of the dollar.

The difference between Rickenbacker's book and other dollar demise forecasts is that [Death of the Dollar](#) was written in 1968!

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Figure 10. Index of international currency usage



Note: Index is a weighted average of each currency's share of globally disclosed FX reserves (25 percent weight), FX transaction volume (25 percent), foreign currency debt issuance (25 percent), foreign currency and international banking claims (12.5 percent), and foreign currency and international banking liabilities (12.5 percent). Because our data on foreign currency debt issuance only becomes available in 2005, we fill back the 2005 value to previous years.

Source: IMF COFER; BIS Triennial Central Bank Survey of FX and OTC Derivatives Market; Refinitiv; BIS locational banking statistics; Board staff calculations.

[Accessible version](#)

Tweet of the Day



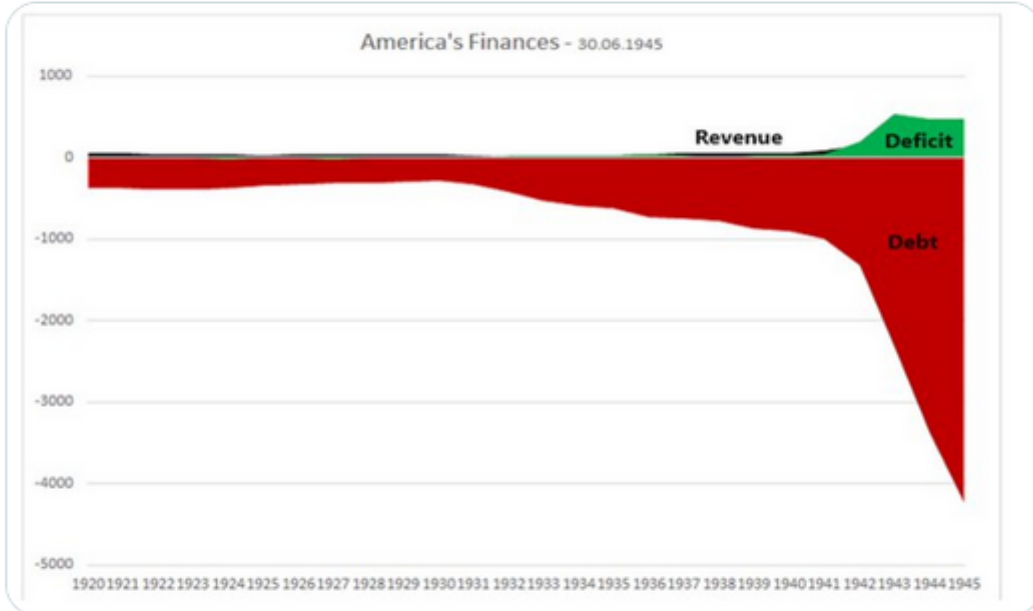
Cullen Roche @cullenroche · 12h



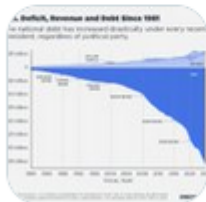
In 1945 we had the same debt to GDP ratio (which is a useless metric BTW).

Here's the same scary deficit chart from back then.

The richest country in human history was not bankrupt then and isn't bankrupt now. 🧑🧑🧑



TFTC @TFTC21 · May 20



You're not voting your way out of this chart.

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