



## Saudi Arabia Says Phooey to Dedollarization

We [led a recent article about de-dollarization](#) with the following quote: *“For those losing sleep that the Chinese yuan, bitcoin, or some other currency will commandeer the dollar’s throne as the world’s reserve currency, sleep tight. That day is not coming anytime soon.”* Saudi Arabia reminds us why we believe that the much-heralded death of the dollar is not coming soon. Saudi Arabia just issued \$6 billion of U.S. dollar-denominated bonds. That follows approximately \$10 billion of dollar issuance earlier this year.

Saudi Arabia has been vocal about replacing the dollar as the world’s reserve currency. Yet their demand and use of dollars, as witnessed by the recent dollar debt issuance, say they want or need dollars. Further enlightening, Saudi Arabia pegs their currency to the dollar and has for over 70 years. The graph below shows the flat exchange rate between the Saudi Riyal and the U.S. dollar over the last 20 years. For a country that seems intent on getting rid of dollars, they are as attached to dollars as any country. Even more interesting, Saudi Arabia has the one export almost every country needs, oil. Of all countries, Saudi Arabia has the most leverage in dictating trade terms away from the dollar. Why are they talking loudly about de-dollarization but further tying themselves to the dollar’s value? Simply, there is no viable large-scale alternative.

Actions speak louder than words!

SAR=X 3M 00 Compare Indicators Templates

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USD/SAR 3M 03.75 H3.75 L3.73 C3.75 0.00 (0.00%)

Volume 0



77

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# What To Watch Today

## Earnings

	Company	Time	Estimate		Growth	Surprise
✓	DE Deere & Company	6:45 AM ET	\$8.57	\$14.83 B	10.9%	+ = -
✓	FL Foot Locker, Inc.	6:45 AM ET	\$0.78	\$2.00 B	-8.0%	+ = -

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## Economy

Time	Event	Impact	Actual	Dev	Consensus	Previous
FRIDAY, MAY 19						
12:45	USD Fed's Williams speech				SPEECH	
13:00	USD Fed's Bowman speech				SPEECH	
15:00	USD Fed's Chair Powell speech				SPEECH	
17:00	USD Baker Hughes US Oil Rig Count		-	-	-	586
20:30	USD CFTC Gold NC Net Positions		-	-	-\$195.8K	
20:30	USD CFTC Oil NC Net Positions		-	-	216.6K	
20:30	USD CFTC S&P 500 NC Net Positions		-	-	-\$376K	

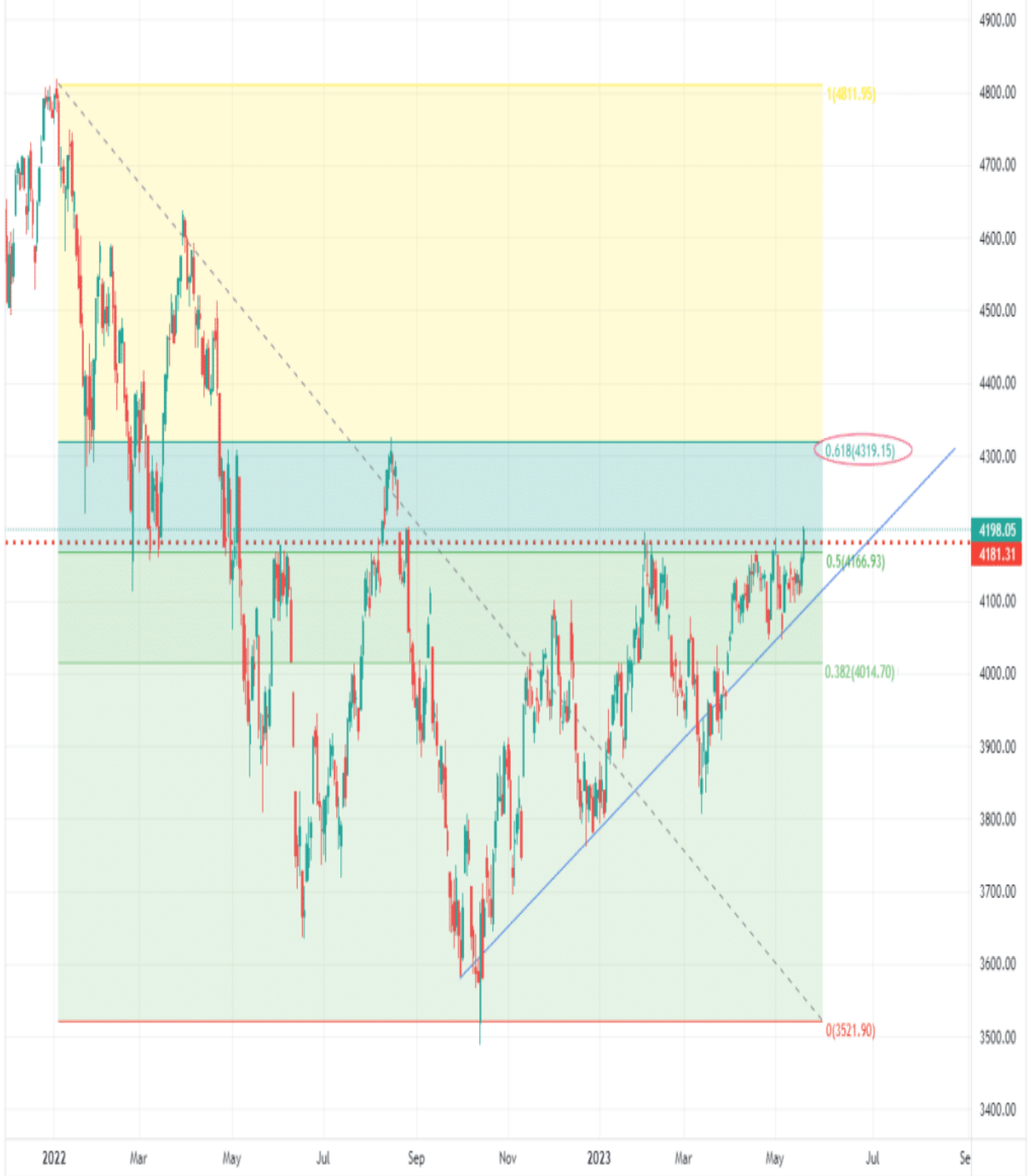
  

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## Breakout!

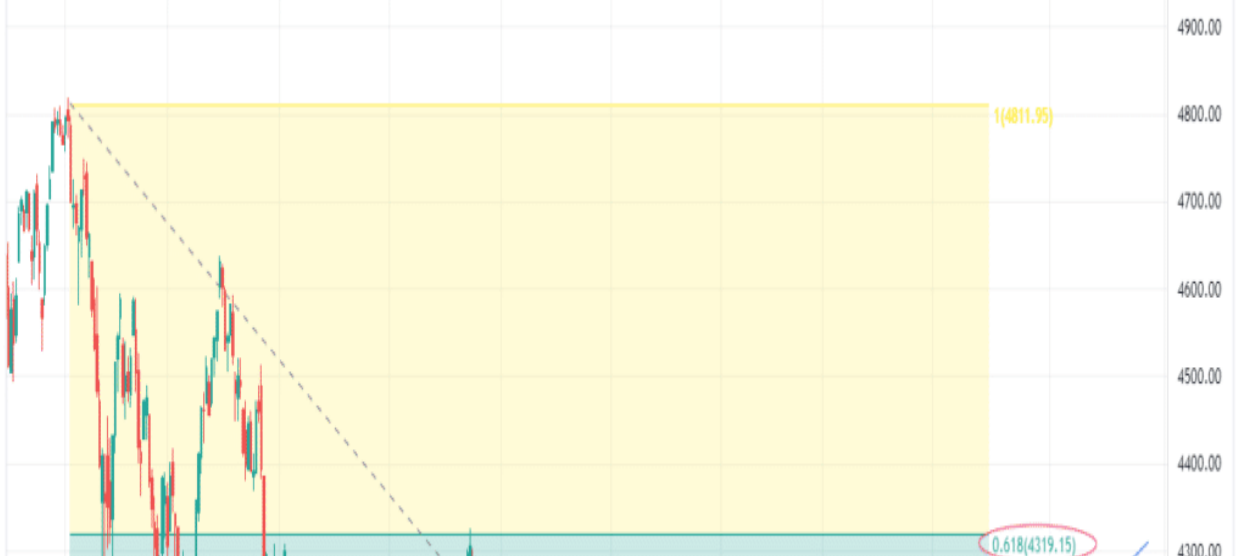
Yesterday, following more good news from retailers, which further confirmed no imminent recession, stocks broke above the trading range that has contained markets since February. That breakout sparked massive short covering and a rush to buy into the technology sector index, with the mega-caps again leading the way, as [we discussed in yesterday's morning note](#).

S&P 500, 1D O4157.68 H4202.20 L4153.50 C4198.05 +39.28 (-0.94%)



TradingView

S&P 500, 1D O4157.68 H4202.20 L4153.50 C4198.05 +39.28 (-0.94%)

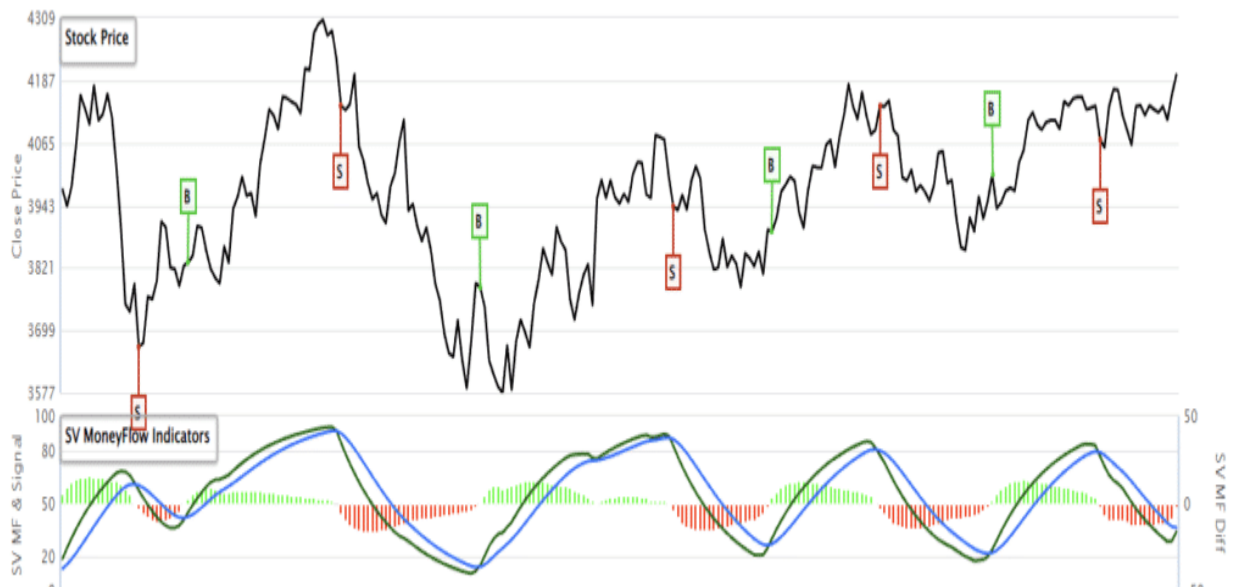


More importantly, that breakout was confirmed by a MACD *buy signal*. We will most likely get a confirming *money flow buy signal* by the end of today if the market trades higher.

### MoneyFlow Indicator ( ^GSPC ) - beta



### MoneyFlow Indicator ( ^GSPC ) - beta



The only ?negative? to the market action is that the buy signals are triggering at fairly high levels from a historical basis, which will likely contain the upside of whatever rally the market provides. For now, there is absolutely no reason to be negative on the market as the bulls are clearly in control.

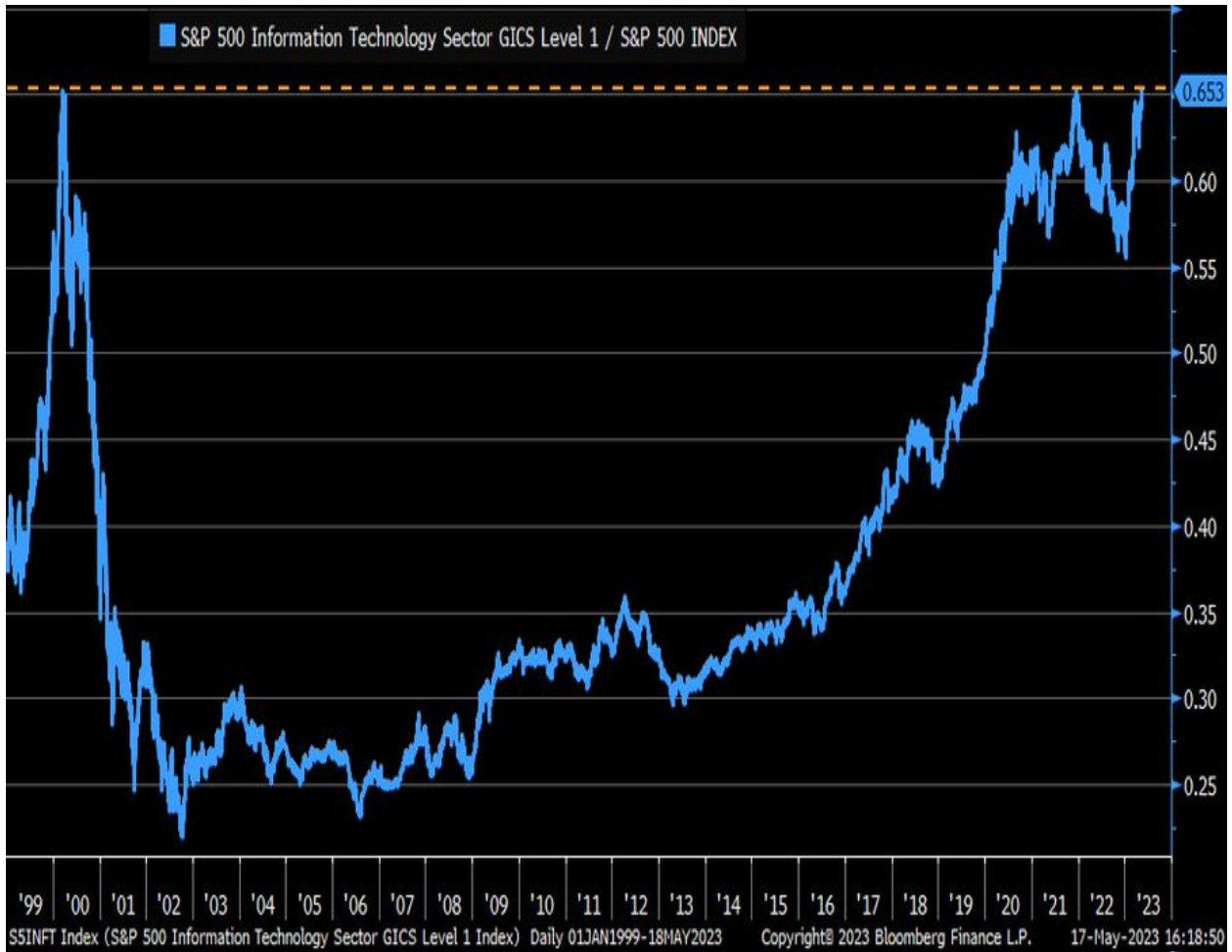


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## Tech Versus the Rest

The graph below charts the price ratio of the tech sector versus the S&P 500. The strong tech outperformance of the last few months has put the ratio back to its 2021 and 2000 peaks. Tech, especially the largest stocks within the tech indexes, are significantly overbought and may pull back versus the broader markets in the short run. Longer term, though, it has been bumping up against resistance and may be poised for a breakthrough.



## Regional Fed Surveys Provide HOPE

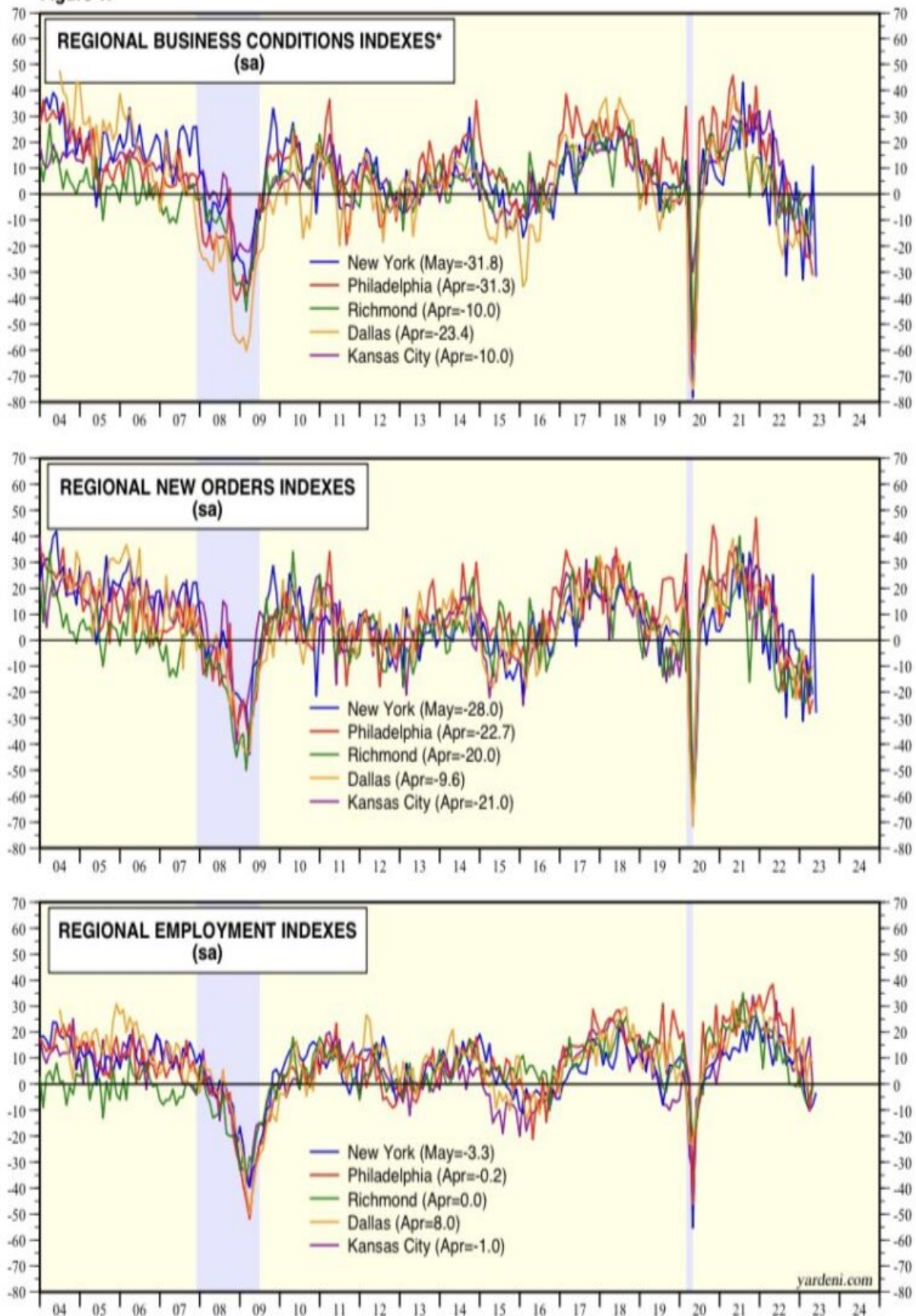
We often talk about individual regional Fed manufacturing surveys, which tend to be good leading economic indicators. The graph below takes the individual survey analysis to a broader level. The three charts below show how the five most followed regional indexes tend to track each other well. The business conditions index, a culmination of the sub-indexes, is solidly negative and at levels associated with recessions. New orders, an excellent leading indicator, are also at recessionary levels. Employment, on the other hand, is still expanding, albeit slowly. The significance of new orders versus employment can be found in our article [Janet Yellen Should Focus on HOPE](#). To wit:

*Michael's HOPE model consists of **H**ousing, **N**ew **O**rders (ISM), **C**orporate **P**rofits, and **E**mployment.*

*His framework acknowledges that the most interest rate-sensitive sectors are first to feel the brunt of tightening monetary policy. These sectors often serve as leading economic indicators. As interest rates dampen economic activity in interest rate-sensitive sectors, other sectors and facets of the economy begin to feel the impact of higher rates. HOPE illustrates the various lags or the time it takes for rate hikes to affect economic activity fully.*

# Regional M-PMIs

Figure 1.



\*Regional Fed Survey.  
 Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.  
 Source: Federal Reserve Banks of New York, Philadelphia, Richmond, Dallas, and Kansas City.

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## Walmart

Walmart bucked the trend among retailers this week, boosting its profit guidance for the year and posting solid sales growth. As you recall, over the last two days, Target and Home Depot reported flat to slightly declining sales growth and reduced their forward earnings guidance based on weakening consumption trends. Walmart is a little different than Target and Home Depot, as food/groceries account for nearly 60% of their sales. Food inflation has been running hot, and passing on the higher costs to consumers has been relatively easy. It's quite possible consumers are spending more on food, ergo have less to spend on other items, like those sold at Target and Home Depot.

Walmart's same-store sales, not including new stores, rose 7.4%, and E-commerce sales surged by 27% for the year. While annual earnings beat expectations nicely (\$1.47 vs. \$1.32), they were lower than last year. The income statement below shows that interest expense rose by almost \$200 million for the quarter but was partially offset by an increase in interest income. Companies with higher debt loads will see interest expenses grow in the coming quarters as their debt matures and must be reissued at higher interest rates. Conversely, companies with a lot of cash and low debt benefit from the current interest rate regime.

# Walmart Inc.

## Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income

(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Percent Change
	April 30,		
	2023	2022	
<i>(Amounts in millions, except per share data)</i>			
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Net sales	\$ 151,004	\$ 140,288	7.6 %
Membership and other income	1,297	1,281	1.2 %
Total revenues	152,301	141,569	7.6 %
<b>Costs and expenses:</b>			
Cost of sales	115,284	106,847	7.9 %
Operating, selling, general and administrative expenses	30,777	29,404	4.7 %
<b>Operating income</b>	<b>6,240</b>	<b>5,318</b>	<b>17.3 %</b>
<b>Interest:</b>			
Debt	568	372	52.7 %
Finance lease obligations	96	83	15.7 %
Interest income	(107)	(36)	197.2 %
Interest, net	557	419	32.9 %
Other (gains) and losses	2,995	1,998	49.9 %
<b>Income before income taxes</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>(7.3)%</b>
Provision for income taxes	792	798	(0.8)%
<b>Consolidated net income</b>	<b>1,896</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>(9.8)%</b>
Consolidated net income attributable to noncontrolling interest	(223)	(49)	355.1 %
<b>Consolidated net income attributable to Walmart</b>	<b>\$ 1,673</b>	<b>\$ 2,054</b>	<b>(18.5)%</b>
<b>Net income per common share:</b>			
Basic net income per common share attributable to Walmart	\$ 0.62	\$ 0.75	(17.3)%
Diluted net income per common share attributable to Walmart	\$ 0.62	\$ 0.74	(16.2)%
<b>Weighted-average common shares outstanding:</b>			
Basic	2,694	2,754	
Diluted	2,704	2,765	
<b>Dividends declared per common share</b>	<b>\$ 2.28</b>	<b>\$ 2.24</b>	

# Walmart Inc.

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## Tweet of the Day

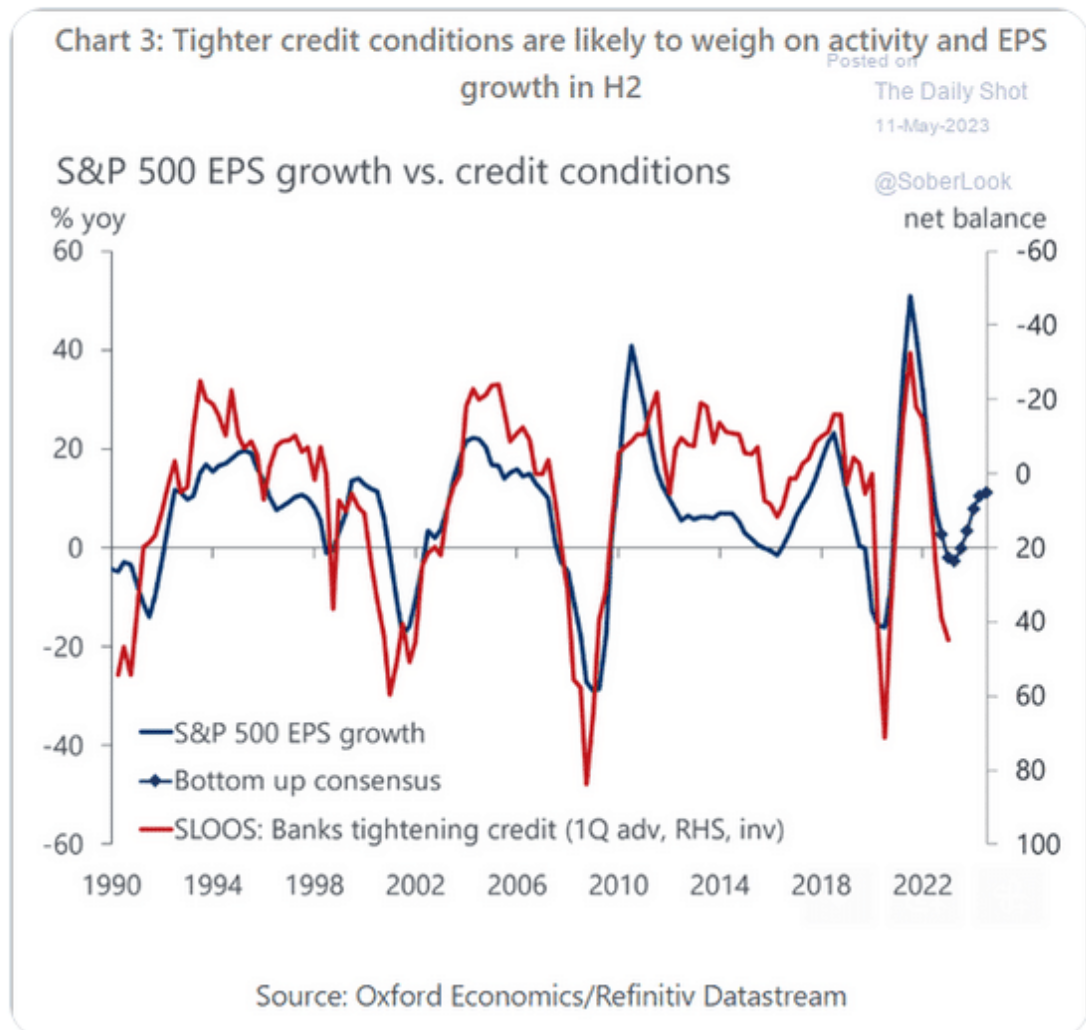


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[#Analysts](#) are once again very optimistic about an [#earnings](#) recovery into 2024 but [#bank](#) [#lending](#) [#standards](#) suggests weaker activity, not stronger.

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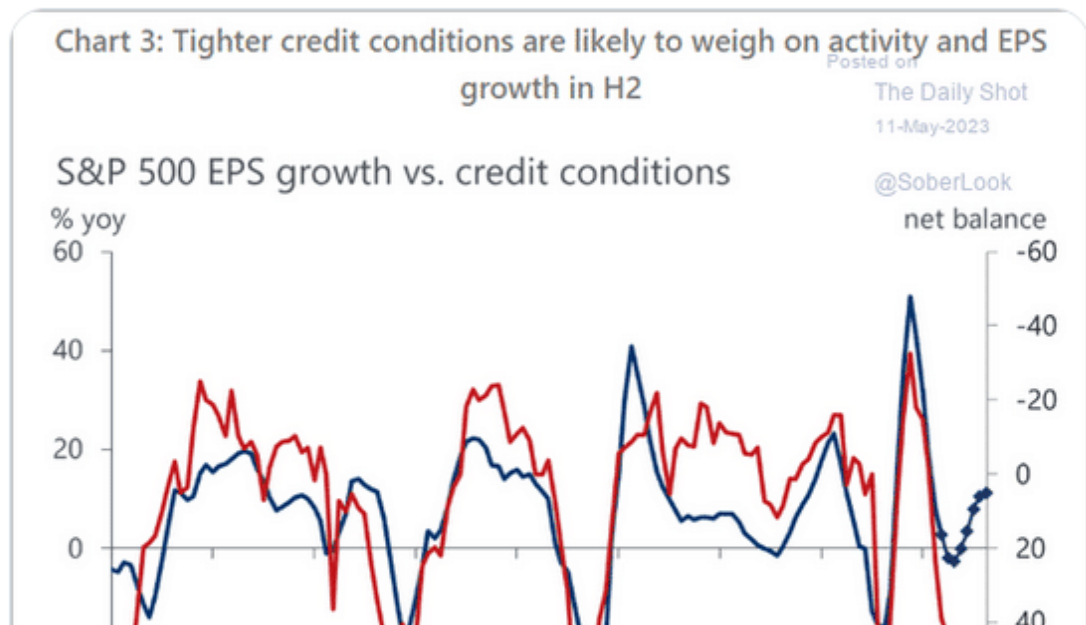


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